1 For each of the following triangles, calculate the length of the hypotenuse (round your answers to two decimal places where necessary).

(a) 

(b) 

(c) 

2 For each of the following triangles, calculate the length of the unknown side (round to two decimal places where necessary).

(a) 

(b) 

(c) 

3 Use Pythagoras’ Theorem to show that a triangle with side lengths 10, 24 and 26 must be right-angled.

4 Sharon is 20 metres due south of a target. She throws a ball which stops 16 metres due east of the target.

(a) Draw a diagram that shows this information.

(b) Calculate, correct to two decimal places, how far the ball travelled.

5 Decide if each triangle with the given side lengths is right angled.

(a) (16, 63, 65)  

(b) (48, 55, 73)  

(c) (13, 84, 86)

6 Calculate the exact values of a and b.

7 A safety blade is a symmetrical shape with the dimensions shown. Calculate the height of the blade (round your answer to two decimal places).

8 A ladder 4 m long is placed against a wall so that the foot of the ladder is 1.5 m away from the wall.

(a) Draw a diagram that shows this information.

(b) Calculate how far up the wall the ladder will reach. Give your answer correct to two decimal places.